

Objective

I propose Parallel Nondeterminator to:

- Check the determinacy race in the parallel execution of the program written in the language like Cilk
- Develop efficient algorithm to decide the concurrency between threads
- Develop efficient algorithm to reduce the number of entries in access history



Primitive Idea in Concurrency Test

(1) Labeling Scheme(2) Set operation

Thread representation (fid, tid)



Two sets: Parallel set PS(f) ={(pf, ptid) | all threads with tid >= ptid in function pf is parallel with the running thread of f} Children set CS(f)={fid | fid is the descendant of current function }

Operations:

Spawn: Thread Tx of function Fi spawn function Fj

Operations on child Fj

(1)
$$PS(Fj) = PS(Fi) \cup (Fi, Tx + 1)$$

 $(2) \ \mathrm{CS}(\underline{\mathrm{Fj}}) = \{\}$

Operations on parent Fi

- $(1) \ \forall Fp, \exists tid, (Fp, tid) \in PS(Fi) \rightarrow PS(Fp) = PS(Fp) \cup (Fj, 1)$
- (2) $PS(Fi) = PS(Fi) \cup (Fj,1)$

 $(3) \ CS(Fi) = PS(Fi) \cup \{Fj\}$



Sync: Function Fi executes sync PS(Fi)=PS(Fi)-CS(Fi)

Return: Function Fj returns to Function Fi CS(Fi) = CS(Fi) + CS(Fj) Release PS(Fj) and CS(Fj)

Concurrency Test:

Check if (fx, tx) is parallel with the current running thread (fc, tc):

 $\exists tid, (fx, tid) \in PS(fc) \land tid \geq tx \rightarrow (fx, tx) \text{ is parallel with (fc, tc)}$





Primitive Idea for Access History

Serial

read(l), write(l)

Simplest parallel program without nested parallelism Two parallel read records, one write record Language structure like Cilk read: max level of parallelism, one write record

Q: Is it possible to keep only two read records for each shared location in Cilk Parallel Nondeterminator? Keep two parallel read records with highest level of LCA in parent child spawn tree.



Thank you very much!



