Massachusetts Institute of Technology 6.857: Network and Computer Security Professor Ron Rivest Handout 1 February 6, 2013 **Due:** N/A

Course Information

Lecturer: Professor Ron Rivest

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1 Prerequisites

The prerequisites for the course are 6.033 (Computer System Engineering) and 6.042J (Mathematics for Computer Science). It is recommended that students have had 6.006 or 6.046J (Introduction to Algorithms) and experience with modular arithmetic. You may take the course without having the pre-requisites, if you can convince the staff that you have equivalent background.

2 Units

This is a 12-unit (3-0-9) H-level course intended primarily for seniors and first-year graduate students. It fits within the Computer Systems and Architecture Engineering Concentration. Graduate students will receive H-credit for this class.

3 Lectures

Lectures will be held on Mondays and Wednesdays from 11:00am until 12:30pm in room 37-212.

A schedule of topics will be posted on the class web site; you can also get a sense of the topics to be covered by looking at the web sites from previous years. Notes from previous years are on the class web site.

4 Recitation

We plan to offer (for the first time this year!) an *optional* recitation section. The time and place for the recitation are TBD. (There will be no recitation the first week of class.)

5 The class online

The course web site is online at:

http://courses.csail.mit.edu/6.857/

Handouts, assignments, and announcements will be available online only (except for this first handout, which is also available in dead-tree format).

The web site includes an online sign-up form (click: *Course Signup*). You *must* sign up for the course by completing this form no later than Friday, February 8th. Once you have signed up, you will be automatically subscribed to the course mailing list:

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6857-students [at] mit.edu
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We will use this list to make important class announcements. Notify the TAs if you wish to be removed from this list.

Please signup with Piazza (see link on the class webpage, left sidebar). Use Piazza as a discussion forum for questions, answers, or finding teammates.

6 Textbook

There is no required textbook for this course. A list of recommended books will be made available. See the *References* page on the course web site for the relevant bibliographic information.

7 Groups

6.857 is a group-oriented course. Students will work in groups on both homeworks and the final project.

For the first three homeworks, the 6.857 staff will assign you to a group of three or four other students for each homework. For the later homeworks, and for the final project, you may work in groups of your own choosing. You may re-organize your groups at any time, with permission of the TA(s). It is not expected that your project group will be the same as your homework group(s), although that is perfectly OK.

The final project team should be determined by the date given below. Students who need help finding a project group or group for the later homeworks should contact the staff. To keep groups running smoothly, students should ensure that their fellow members are actively participating and should communicate regularly. Students who cannot resolve group problems should contact the TA(s). If necessary, groups can be dissolved and reformed, with permission of the TA(s) and mutual consent or sufficient reason.

8 Homework

We will distribute approximately five problem sets on approximately a biweekly basis. They will generally be handed out on Monday and be due two weeks later.

Homework should be submitted in PDF format. (The submission process will be explained in the homework handout.) Homework templates will be available on the course web site. For homework involving non-trivial mathematics, students are *strongly* encouraged to use LaTeX to typeset their answers. Homework that is difficult for the graders to read will lose points.

Late homework will **not** be accepted. If in doubt, turn your problem set in early. Solutions will be distributed with corrected homework—hopefully within a week of being collected.

Generally, homework must be done in groups (although we reserve the right to require individual homework assignments). You are to work on group problem sets and final projects in groups of (preferably) three or four. One problem set will be turned in by each group, and one grade will be given for each problem set. You must work in groups; homeworks turned in by individuals, pairs, pentuples, etc. will not be accepted. Be sure that you understand and approve the solutions turned in to each problem. As noted above, the initial organization into groups for the first three problem sets will be established by the staff, but you may organize your own groups for the later homeworks and for the final project.

We may occasionally assign homework that you must answer individually; see Section 12 for the policy governing these assignments.

9 Tests

We will have one in-class quiz on Wednesday, April 17, 2012. The quiz will test your knowledge of material from lectures, problem sets, and readings.

There is no final exam.

10 Final project

Students will be responsible for a final project. You must work in a group of three or four people. The nature and the topic of the project is your choice, although it needs the approval of the teaching staff. See the *Term Projects* page on the course web site for a list of topics from previous years, sample proposals, and additional project-related resources. We will generally approve interesting topics about cryptography, network security, and/or computer security.

It is advisable to get started early; we will gladly accept proposals before the deadline. Early submission gives us a chance to review and approve your project proposal, and to suggest references that you may have overlooked.

Important dates for the project:

- By Monday, March 11 Every student must individually post one (or more) project ideas on Piazza. Each post should have a heading with the topic area. This is a way for students to learn about what other students are interested in and find teammates. If you have more than one idea or interest, feel free to post all of your ideas, but please use different posts with different hearders. submit a one-page project idea via e-mail to 6857-staff@mit.edu. Your ideas can be from the project ideas we post or they can be new ideas. Feel free to choose your teammates as you wish. We expect groups to be three or four students.
- By Friday, March 22 Turn in team composition and a multi-page project draft and bibliography.
- April 8-12 During this week, each project group will meet with the TA to review their progress.
- April 22-26 During this week, each project group will again meet with the TA to review their progress.
- May 8, 13, and 15 Groups will present short talks on their projects in class.
- Wednesday, May 15 (last class)- Written projects are due.

11 Grading

Grades are:

40% for the problem sets 20% for quiz 40% for the final project

12 Collaboration and plagiarism

No collaboration is permitted on the in-class quiz. All tests are open book and open notes, but closed electronic devices. We encourage you, however, to prepare for the quiz by discussing course material with your classmates.

You may collaborate with individuals from other groups in problem sets, but your solutions must be written up only by individuals from your group. For individual homework assignments (if any), you may discuss the problem set material with others. You must, however, write up your solutions independently.

If you do collaborate, acknowledge your collaborators in the write-up for each problem. If you obtain a solution with help (e.g., through library work or a friend), acknowledge your source and write up the solutions on your own. In most of your solutions, we will expect to see citations.

You may use any reference material to complete your homework assignments, including material on the Internet and material from previous years. However, we cannot emphasize enough that you must cite all your sources properly.

You must remove any possibility of someone else's work from being misconstrued as yours. Plagiarism and other anti-intellectual behavior will be dealt with severely. (When we have found instances of plagiarism and/or unauthorized collaboration in the past, we have given reduced or failing grades for the class (not just for the particular assignment), reported the incident to the Dean for Student Affairs, and/or filed a complaint with the Committee on Discipline.)

13 Ethics

This is a course on Network and Computer Security. Although the course is primarily concerned with techniques that are designed to increase the security of networks and computer systems, a proper understanding of those systems requires that you be versed in their vulnerabilities and failings as well.

Nevertheless, unless you have explicit written authorization from the owner and operators of a computer network or system, you should never attempt to penetrate that system or adversely affect that system's operation. Such actions are a violation of MIT policy and, in some cases, violations of State and Federal law. Likewise, you should refrain from writing computer viruses, worms, self-reproducing code, or other kinds of potentially damaging software for this course unless you have explicit, written approval for the specific type of software that you wish to create. These kinds of programs are notoriously difficult to control and their release (intentional or otherwise) can result in substantial civil and criminal penalties.

In particular, term projects involving an evaluation of security of existing commercial products or systems need the approval of the course staff, who may require that you obtain permission from the vendor/supplier (depending on the nature of your proposed evaluation).

We strongly recommend that you consult the Athena Rules of Use at

http://ist.mit.edu/athena/olh/rules

and Section 13.2 of the MIT Policies and Procedures "Policy on the Use of Information Technology Resources" at

http://web.mit.edu/policies/13/13.2.html.

Finally, we recommend that you read and review the ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct which can be found online at

http://www.acm.org/about/code-of-ethics.

(Or Google for "acm ethics".)

We expect all students in this class to follow the guidelines presented in this document, and in the documents just cited. If you are in doubt about the legality or ethics of any activity related to this course, please consult the staff before undertaking any such activity.