Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules	Timeline
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6.111 - Auto-Targetting in a Remote Sentry Turret

Jacky Chang, Stephanie Paige, Eli Stickgold

Wednesday, Nov. 12, 2008

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Sentry Over	view			

• Goal: To create an auto-targetting system using a laser pointer for proof of concept.

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Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Sentry Over	view			

• Goal: To create an auto-targetting system using a laser pointer for proof of concept.

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• Track and fire on moving targets.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules	Timeline
Sentry Over	view			

- Goal: To create an auto-targetting system using a laser pointer for proof of concept.
 - Track and fire on moving targets.
 - Manual mode that allows users to pick targets to fire on.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Components				

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• Jacky's Part

- Stephanie's Part
- Eli's Part

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Components				

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- Jacky's PartMovement
- Stephanie's Part
- Eli's Part

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Components				

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- Jacky's Part
 - Movement
 - User Interface
- Stephanie's Part
- Eli's Part

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Components				

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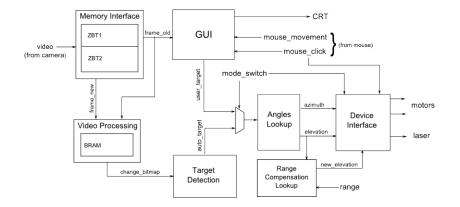
- Jacky's Part
 - Movement
 - User Interface
- Stephanie's Part
 - Motion Detection
- Eli's Part

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Components				

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- Jacky's Part
 - Movement
 - User Interface
- Stephanie's Part
 - Motion Detection
- Eli's Part
 - Video Processing

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
Block Diagra	im			



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Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ●○○○○	Timeline
Video Proce	essing Module			

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ●○○○○	Timeline
Video Proces	sing Module			

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• Takes in output from camera.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ●○○○○	Timeline
Video Proce	essing Module			

- Takes in output from camera.
- Each pixel is compared to the previous stored value.

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Video Processing Module

- Takes in output from camera.
- Each pixel is compared to the previous stored value.
- If the Euclidean distance between the two values exceeds a threshold, a high value is stored in a separate edge-detection array.

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Video Processing Module

- Takes in output from camera.
- Each pixel is compared to the previous stored value.
- If the Euclidean distance between the two values exceeds a threshold, a high value is stored in a separate edge-detection array.
- Both ZBTs will be used for this module to allow simultaneous processing and display of the video.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○●○○○	Timeline

Motion Detection Module



Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○●○○○	Timeline
Motion Det	ection Modul	0		



• Searches the array generated by video-processing for a good candidate target

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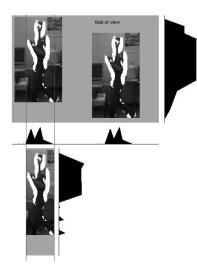
Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○●○○○	Timeline
Motion Deta	ection Modul	0		



- Searches the array generated by video-processing for a good candidate target
- People generally show up in change bitmaps as vertical smears

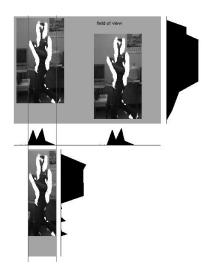
Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules	Timeline
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Motion Detection Module



Sentry Overview Components Block Diagram Modules

Motion Detection Module



 Our motion detection algorithm uses a vertical histogram to find specific column blocks that probably hold a single moving body

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Sentry Overview

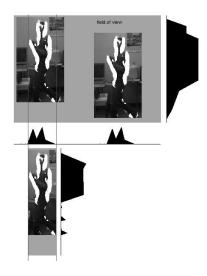
Components

Block Diagram

Modules

Timeline

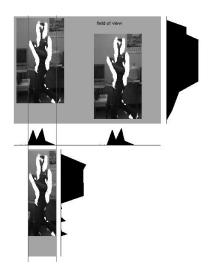
Motion Detection Module



- Our motion detection algorithm uses a vertical histogram to find specific column blocks that probably hold a single moving body
- The center of this column block is the x-coordinate of the target center

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Motion Detection Module



- Our motion detection algorithm uses a vertical histogram to find specific column blocks that probably hold a single moving body
- The center of this column block is the x-coordinate of the target center
- A horizontal histogram of only the pixels within this area of interest identifies the y-coordinate of the target center

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○○○●○	Timeline
User Interfac	e			

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Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○○○●○	Timeline
User Interface				

• Reads display from the ZBTs, and takes target pixel from Motion Detection module, mouse input and user input to determine manual or autofire mode.

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Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○○○●○	Timeline
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- Reads display from the ZBTs, and takes target pixel from Motion Detection module, mouse input and user input to determine manual or autofire mode.
- Tracks movement of the mouse and sends its pixel location to the Movement module.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○○○●○	Timeline
User Interface				

- Reads display from the ZBTs, and takes target pixel from Motion Detection module, mouse input and user input to determine manual or autofire mode.
- Tracks movement of the mouse and sends its pixel location to the Movement module.

• Uses user input to choose which pixel target to send to the Movement module.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○○○○●	Timeline
Movement	Module			

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• Takes a pixel location from User Interface Module and converts it such that the zero is at the bottom center of the screen.

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- Takes a pixel location from User Interface Module and converts it such that the zero is at the bottom center of the screen.
- Reads azimuth and elevation from look-up table that is calculated beforehand using the camera's focal length and viewing arc and pixel locations.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules ○○○○●	Timeline
Movement I	Module			

- Takes a pixel location from User Interface Module and converts it such that the zero is at the bottom center of the screen.
- Reads azimuth and elevation from look-up table that is calculated beforehand using the camera's focal length and viewing arc and pixel locations.
- Sends azimuth and elevation to servomotors to move the laserpointer to the correct position.

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- Sends azimuth and elevation to servomotors to move the laserpointer to the correct position.
- Once the original movement is complete, uses the distance to the target to calculate additional elevation angle necessary to compensate for firing arc.

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- Takes a pixel location from User Interface Module and converts it such that the zero is at the bottom center of the screen.
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- Sends azimuth and elevation to servomotors to move the laserpointer to the correct position.
- Once the original movement is complete, uses the distance to the target to calculate additional elevation angle necessary to compensate for firing arc.
- Sends a fire signal when movement is complete, if in autofire mode, or when a mouse click is sense, when in manual mode.

Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
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- 11/15
- 11/22





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- 11/15
 - Camera to screen display (ZBT read/write sync).
 - Azimuth and elevation look-up tables.
- 11/22





Sentry Overview	Components	Block Diagram	Modules 00000	Timeline
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- 11/15
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 - Vertical and horizontal histograms based on change map.
 - Create change map based on target movement and store in BRAM.

• Mouse tracking and on-click reactions.

• 11/29

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 - Target identification from histogram data and center of mass calculation.
 - Implement messaging from BRAM to GUI, superimpose auto-target's box-of-interest on video feed
 - Servomotor interface and device, and adding rangefinder.
- 12/6

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- Implement messaging from BRAM to GUI, superimpose auto-target's box-of-interest on video feed
- Servomotor interface and device, and adding rangefinder.
- 12/6
 - Working prototype.