

Admin:

Pset #1 posted today; due Mon 2/26

Pset groups being created by TAs & emailed today.

Recitations in 54-100

Today:

"Growth of Cryptography"

(Rivest Killian lecture - see slides)

Principles of Security
(copy pg 2 here, also
(pg 8 of LO1 notes))

} (didn't get to
these...)

Some principles & maxims:

- think adversarially
- be sceptical & paranoid
- don't aim for perfection
 - ("There are no secure systems, only degrees of insecurity..." Shamir)
- tradeoff: cost/security
 - ("To halve the risk, double the cost..." Shamir)
- tradeoff: ease-of-use / security
- Attacker has to find only one vulnerability,
Defender has to protect or monitor them all
- "Assume that your system has been breached"
(Detection/recovery may be more important than prevention)
- Defense in depth (layered defense) → Be prepared for loss.
- "Don't underestimate the time & effort an
adversary will spend trying to break your system" (Morris Sr.)
- Use "separation of privilege" - require 2 people to
perform sensitive action
- Use "least privilege" - don't give someone more
permissions than they need
- complete mediation - all requests checked for authorization
- transparency - no security through obscurity
- importance of education & training
- Sharing info about vulnerabilities can help
- computers & software are toys - if you play rough with them
they will break
- adversaries to worry about: insiders
NSA
Chinese