Topic:	Pro:	Con:
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	The Ten Steps to Successful Debating**	Pro*	Comments	Con*	Comments
1	Claims are considered as fact, value or policy, and argued				
	accordingly.				
2	Relevant terms are defined by Pro side, challenged as				
	appropriate by Con side.				
3	Clear, supported arguments are advanced in an orderly				
	way, and numbered effectively.				
4	Each side tracks flow, effectively responding to points				
	made by the other side.				
5	Timing and speaker duties are effectively followed:				
5a	Constructives: Pro debaters have divided up their case.				
	Con debaters have both presented their own objections to				
	the proposition and answered the Pro arguments.				
5b	Rebuttals extend original arguments and also reply/rebut				
	opposing points.				
6	Each side has constructed a case—a set of arguments—				
	organized into numbered points, each point supported by				
	reasoning and evidence. Forms of reasoning are				
	thoughtfully used, and quality of evidence is provided such				
	that evidential disputes can be resolved.				
7	Rebuttal speeches both defend the speaker's case and				
	reply to the opponents'.				
8	Both sides provide criteria for resolving the issue,				
	heuristics for argument analysis and resolution				
	appropriate to factual or policy claims.				
9	Speakers recognize the role of values, identifying their				
	ethical framework and defending it as appropriate.				
10	Debate is treated as a cooperative exercise in seeking				
	the truth.				
	Slides are readable and effective.				
	Speaking is professional and engaging.				

^{*} Pro and Con teams given check minus, check, or check plus.

^{**} Rubric developed from the slides of Prof. Ed Schiappa, posted on the 6.141 website for 4/11/14.