

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
 Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
 6.01—Introduction to EECS I  
 Spring Semester, 2008

**NanoQuiz Week #4 (sections 1 and 2)**

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**This quiz is due promptly 15 minutes after the start of the lab period.**

You may use the weekly assignment handout, but the quiz is otherwise closed book and closed computer.

1. The `makeSumSM` procedure returns a state machine whose initial state is 0, and whose output at time  $t$  is the sum of all the inputs from time 0 through time  $t-1$ . The `makeIncr` procedure takes an initial value as input and returns a state machine whose initial state is the initial value, and whose output at time  $t$  is the input at time  $t-1$  plus 1. (These are both the same as the ones from the software lab).

```
def makeSumSM():
    return PrimitiveSM(lambda s, i: s + i,
                       lambda s: s,
                       lambda : 0)

def makeIncr(init = 0):
    return PrimitiveSM(lambda s, i: i+1,
                       lambda s: s,
                       lambda : init)
```

Now we serially compose these machines so that the output of the `incr` machine is the input of the `sum` machine, and run it:

```
m = SerialSM(makeIncr(0), makeSumSM())
transduce(m, [10, 20, 30, 40])
```

In the table below, fill out the values of the inputs, states, and outputs of the composite machine (where  $output_1$  is the same as  $input_2$ ).

step	$input_1$	$state_1$	$output_1$	$state_2$	$output_2$
0					
1					
2					
3					

**See other side.**

2. Consider the following code:

```
class Party:
    def __init__(self, food):
        self.food = food
        self.guestsAtTheParty = []
    def addFood(self, newFood):
        self.food.append(newFood)
    def welcomeGuest(self, guest):
        self.guestsAtTheParty.append(guest)

class InvitationOnlyParty(Party):
    def __init__(self, food, invitedGuests):
        self.invitedGuests = invitedGuests
        Party.__init__(self, food)
    def welcomeGuest(self, guest):
        if guest in self.invitedGuests:
            Party.welcomeGuest(self, guest)
```

Assume we evaluate the code above, and then type the following expressions into Python in order. Say what Python will print out, in the blank spaces.

```
(a) > p = Party(['cake', 'iceCream'])
> p.welcomeGuest('Pat')
> p.welcomGuest('Kim')
> p.guestsAtTheParty

(b) > p2 = InvitationOnlyParty(['cherries', 'herring'],
                                ['Sydney', 'Pat', 'Michael'])
> p2.welcomeGuest('Pat')
> p2.welcomeGuest('Kim')
> p2.guestsAtTheParty
```